

Author Guidelines

Instructions to Author

Submissions for JJOAS-H

Submission and evaluation processes are conducted through JJOAS-H's online system. The whole process usually takes 40-90 days with a blind peer-reviewing process. Accordingly, authors should submit the manuscript and title page in two separate files using Microsoft Word format. The title page includes the authors' names in order, their affiliations, and their contact information.

General Manuscript Guidelines

- The Manuscript must not exceed 8,000 words.
- Self-Citation percentage must not exceed 30%.
- The title must not exceed 20 words.
- The Abstract must not exceed 250 words.
- Arabic font type: Calibri.
- English font type: Mongolian Baiti.
- The Manuscript font size: 12.
- The main titles: 14 bold.
- Subtitles font size: 12 bold
- Table and figures title font size: 12 bold.
- Table font size: 11.
- Indent the first line of each paragraph of text 0.5 in.
- Reference list entries should have a hanging indentation of 0.5 in.
- References Style is APA system of the Jordan Journal of Applied Sciences – Humanities Series.

Manuscript structure (*excluding educational science manuscripts*)

- Title (English).
- Title (Arabic): if the manuscript in Arabic.
- Abstract (English) with Keywords (English).
- Abstract (Arabic) with Keywords (Arabic): if the manuscript in Arabic.
- Introduction:
 1. Theoretical framework and previous studies.
 2. Previous studies.
 3. Comments on previous studies (if any).
- The problem of the study and its questions:
 1. Study questions.
- Objectives of the study and its importance:
 1. Objectives of the study.
 2. The importance of the study.

- Study terms (if any).
- Limits and limitations of the study (if any):
 1. The limits of the study.
 2. Study limitations.
- Method, procedures or study plan and its discussion.
- Study results and discussion.
- Acknowledgments (optional).
- Conflict of interest statement.

Educational Science Manuscript structure

- Title (English).
- Title (Arabic): if the manuscript in Arabic
- Abstract (English) with Keywords (English).
- Abstract (Arabic) with Keywords (Arabic): if the manuscript in Arabic.
- Introduction:
 1. Theoretical framework and previous studies.
 2. Previous studies.
 3. Comments on previous studies (if any).
- The problem of the study and its questions:
 1. Study questions.
- Objectives of the study and its importance:
 1. Objectives of the study.
 2. The importance of the study.
- Study terms (if any).
- Limits and limitations of the study (if any):
 1. The limits of the study.
 2. Study limitations.
- Method and procedures:
 1. Study methodology.
 2. Study variables (if any).
 3. Study population and sample.
 4. Study tools Study procedures.
 5. Statistical processing.
- Study results and discussion.
- Acknowledgment (optional).
- Conflict of interest statement.

References Style

APA Citation System for the Jordan Journal of Applied Sciences – Humanities Series

General Principles:

- The citation in the reference list aims to provide sufficient and specific information about the references used by the researcher, enabling other researchers in the field to access them easily.
- In scientific research, including educational studies, the primary reliance should be on original research rather than indexes, abstracts, and summaries. If a secondary reference must be used, the secondary source should be cited, not the primary source.
- The reference list at the end of the research is an integral part of it.
- The reference list is written in two parts under two headings: the first for references in Arabic and the second for references in foreign languages.
- The list should include all references (Arabic and foreign) used in the main text of the research, with no additions or omissions.
- Research references include books, specialized journals, theses, newspapers, websites, and other sources related to the research problem.
- References in both parts of the list are arranged alphabetically by the surname of the author, writer, or researcher, without numbering or dashes. If a reference extends to two lines, the second line should be indented by the length of a word from the beginning of the first line.
- If the author's surname begins with “Al” (e.g., Al-Shinnawi or Al-Kilani), the definite article “Al” is disregarded. The reference is documented under “S” and “K” respectively.
- The references in the list should match those cited in the body of the work regarding number, publication year, and surname.
- Compound names for author(s) are treated as a single entity for alphabetical ordering in the references.
- If a reference has no author, the title of the reference is used in place of the author's name. If the publication date is unavailable, “n.d.” is used in place of the publication date.
- If the reference is a journal with multiple issues throughout the year, the issue number is placed in parentheses after the volume number, e.g., 3 (8), 120-142.
- If the author is unknown, it is placed under “M” in the first part of the reference list (Arabic) and under “A” in the second part (English).
- In the case of multiple works by one author, they are organized chronologically by publication year from oldest to most recent.
- If there are multiple works by one author, individual works are listed before joint works.
- For joint works by the primary author with different co-authors, the first letter of the second author's surname is considered for ordering purposes.

Documentation in the Reference List:

1. The Holy Quran:

If the Quran is one of the references, it is placed at the top of the list without following any particular rule.

2. Documenting Quranic Verses:

(Name of the Surah: Verse Number)

For example:

(Al-Baqarah: 286)

3. Documenting Hadiths:

Surname, Author's Name (Publication Year). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition if available, Chapter, Hadith Number, Volume, Page, Country of publication: Publisher.

For example :

Ibn Majah, Muhammad ibn Yazid. (2007). **Sunan Ibn Majah**. 1st ed., Book of the Sunnah, 5, 1, 10, Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah.

If the reference is repeated, it is documented as follows:

Surname, **Book Title in Bold**. Previously cited, Hadith Number, Volume Number, Page Number.

For example (If you have already cited):

Ibn Majah, **Sunan Ibn Majah**. 1st ed., Book of the Sunnah, 5, 1, 10.

4. Book by One Author:

Author's Surname, Author's Name. (Year in parentheses). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition number if available, Country of publication: Publisher's Name.

For example:

Smith, John. (2020). **Understanding Modern Economics**. 2nd ed., USA: Oxford University Press.

5. Book by Two Authors:

First Author's Surname, First Author's Name and Second Author's Surname, Second Author's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition number if available, Country of publication: Publisher's Name.

For example:

Johnson, Emily and Lee, Michael. (2019). **Principles of Environmental Science**. 3rd ed., Canada: McGraw-Hill Education.

6. Book by Three Authors:

First Author's Surname, First Name, Second Author's Surname, Second Author's First Name, and Third Author's Surname, Third Author's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition number if available, Country of publication: Publisher's Name.

For example:

Brown, James, Taylor, Sarah, and Wilson, Robert. (2021). **Advanced Principles of Chemistry**. 4th ed., UK: Cambridge University Press.

7. Book by an Author, Translated into Arabic by a Translator:

Author's Surname, Author's Name. (Year of the Translated Book in parentheses). **Translated Book Title in Bold** (Translator's Name, Translator in parentheses). Edition number if

available, Country of Publication: Publisher's Name, (Original work published in... in parentheses).

For example:

Doe, Jane. (2024). **Principles of Modern Psychology** (Ahmed Khalid, Translator in parentheses). 1st ed., Jordan: Al-Nahda Publishing, (Original work published in 2021).

8. Book by Two Authors, Translated into Arabic by Two Translators:

First Author's Surname, First Author's Name and Second Author's Surname, Second Author's First Name. (Year of the Translated Book in parentheses). **Translated Book Title in Bold** (First and Second Translator's Name, Translator in parentheses). Edition number if available, Country of publication: Publisher's Name, (Original work published in... in parentheses).

For example:

Brown, James and Taylor, Sarah. (2022). **Concepts of Environmental Science** (Mohamed Ali and Fatima Zayed, Translators in parentheses). 2nd ed., Saudi Arabia: Dar Al-Salam, (Original work published in 2020).

9. Book by Three Authors, Translated into Arabic by Three Translators:

First Author's Surname, First Name, Second Author's Surname, Second Author's First Name, and Third Author's Surname, Third Author's First Name. (Year of the translated book in parentheses). **Translated Book Title in Bold** (First, Second, and Third Translator's Names, Translator in parentheses). Edition number if available, Country of publication: Publisher's Name, (Original work published in... in parentheses).

For example:

Williams, Robert, Evans, Linda, and Clark, Michael. (2023). **Foundations of Modern Biology** (Youssef Fadel, Amina Hassan, and Omar El-Sayed, Translators in parentheses). 1st ed., UAE: Al-Manhal Publishing, (Original work published in 2021).

10. Book by an Institution:

Name of the institution that prepared the book. (Year in parentheses). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition number if available. Place of publication: Publisher's Name.

For example:

World Health Organization. (2021). **Global Report on Diabetes**. 2nd ed. Geneva: World Health Organization.

11. Edited Book:

Editor's Surname, First Name of the Editor (Editor in parentheses). (Year in parentheses). **Book Title in Bold**. Edition number if available. Place of publication: Publisher's Name.

For example:

Smith, John (Editor). (2022). **Contemporary Issues in Environmental Science**. 3rd ed. New York: Academic Press.

12. Documenting a Research Article Published in a Journal by One Researcher:

Researcher's Surname, Researcher's Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics*, Volume (Issue number in parentheses), Page Numbers. DOI / URL if available.

For example:

Doe, Jane. (2023). *Advances in Cognitive Psychology*. *Journal of Psychological Research*, 45(2), 123-135. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jpr.2023.0123>

13. Research Article Published in a Journal by Two Researchers:

First Researcher's Surname, First Name and Second Researcher's Surname, Second Researcher's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics*, Volume (Issue number in parentheses), Page Numbers. DOI / URL if available.

For example:

Smith, John and Brown, Lisa. (2023). **Innovations in Renewable Energy**. *Journal of Sustainable Technologies*, 58(4), 234-249. <https://doi.org/10.5678/jst.2023.0456>

For example:

14. Research Article Published in a Journal by Three Researchers:

First Researcher's Surname, First Name, Second Researcher's Surname, Second Researcher's First Name, and Third Researcher's Surname, Third Researcher's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics*, Volume (Issue number in parentheses), Page Numbers. DOI / URL if available.

For example:

Johnson, Emily, Davis, Mark, and Lee, Karen. (2023). **Exploring Advanced Machine Learning Techniques**. *Journal of Computer Science*, 72(3), 456-470. <https://doi.org/10.7890/jcs.2023.0789>

15. Research Accepted for Publication in a Journal by One Researcher:

Researcher's Surname, Researcher's Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics* (Accepted for publication in parentheses).

For example:

Smith, John. (2024). **Exploring Quantum Entanglement in Modern Physics**. *Journal of Advanced Research* (Accepted for publication).

16. Research Accepted for Publication in a Journal by Two Researchers:

First Researcher's Surname, First Name and Second Researcher's Surname, Second Researcher's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics* (Accepted for publication in parentheses).

For example:

Doe, Jane, and Roe, Richard. (2024). **Innovations in Artificial Intelligence**. *Journal of Cutting-Edge Technology* (Accepted for publication).

17. Research Accepted for Publication in a Journal by Three Researchers:

First Researcher's Surname, First Name, Second Researcher's Surname, Second Researcher's First Name, and Third Researcher's Surname, Third Researcher's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Research Title in Bold**. *Journal Name in Italics* (Accepted for publication in parentheses).

For example:

Smith, Alice, Johnson, Bob, and Lee, Charlie. (2024). **Advancements in Renewable Energy Sources**. *Energy Research Journal* (Accepted for publication).

18. Published Doctoral Dissertation:

Researcher's Surname Name, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Dissertation Title in Bold** [Published doctoral dissertation]. Database Name. URL

For example:

Doe, Jane. (2023). **The Impact of Climate Change on Coastal Ecosystems** [[Published doctoral dissertation]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/12345678919>.

19. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation:

Researcher's Surname Name, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Dissertation Title in Bold** [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University, City, Country.

For example:

Smith, Emily. (2022). **Exploring the Role of Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare** [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA.

20. Published Master's Thesis:

Researcher's Surname Name, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Thesis Title in Bold** [Published Master's thesis]. Database Name. URL

For example:

Brown, Michael. (2023). **Analyzing the Effects of Urban Green Spaces on Mental Health** [Published master's thesis]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses. <https://www.proquest.com/docview/987654321>

21. Unpublished Master's Thesis:

Researcher's Surname Name, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Thesis Title in Bold** [Unpublished master's thesis]. University, City, Country.

For example:

Johnson, Lisa. (2022). **The Impact of Social Media on Adolescent Behavior** [Unpublished master's thesis]. University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.

22. Article Published in a Cultural Magazine:

Author's Surname, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Article Title in Bold. Magazine Name in Italics**, Volume if available (Issue number in parentheses), Page Numbers.

For example:

Taylor, Jordan. (2023). ***The Revival of Retro Fashion***. *Cultural Trends Monthly*, 12(3), 45-50.

23. Article Published in a Newspaper:

Author's Surname, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Article Title in Bold. Newspaper Name in Italics**, (Issue number in parentheses), Page Number or more.

For example:

Doe, John. (2024). ***New Advances in Renewable Energy Technology***. *The New York Times*, (Section A), A1, A4.

24. Article Published in an Online Newspaper:

Author's Surname, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Article Title in Bold**. *Newspaper Name in Italics*. URL.

For example:

Lee, Sarah. (2024). **Global Economic Trends in 2024**. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/global-economic-trends-2024>

25. Research Paper Presented at a Conference:

Researcher's Surname, First Name. (Date of publication in parentheses). **Title of the Paper in Bold** [Paper presentation in parentheses]. Conference Name, Conference Location, City, Country.

For example:

Martin, Emily. (2024). **Innovative Approaches to Data Security** [Paper presentation]. International Conference on Cybersecurity, Hilton Hotel, New York, USA.

26. Contribution at a Symposium:

Contributor's Surname, First Name. (Date of the symposium in parentheses). **Contribution Title in Bold**. Symposium Title [Symposium in parentheses]. Symposium Location, City, Country.

27. Government Report with Edition:

Issuing Authority. (Year in parentheses). **Report Title in Bold**. Publisher's Name.

For example:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2023). **Annual Report on Healthcare Access (2023 Edition)**. Government Printing Office.

28. Government Report with Multiple Editions:

Issuing Authority. (Year in parentheses). **Report Title in Bold** (Edition number or document number). Publisher's Name.

For example: Environmental Protection Agency. (2023). **Climate Change Assessment Report (EPA Report No. 2023-07)**. Government Printing Office.

29. Manuscript:

Author's Surname, First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Manuscript Title in Bold**. Manuscript Location, Classification Number.

For example:

Smith, John. (2022). **Exploring Ancient Civilizations**. Manuscript Collection, Archives of Historical Studies, Classification Number MS-1234.

30. Publications by an Institution:

Institution's Name. (Year in parentheses). **Title of the Publication in Bold**. Any additional information about the institution if available, Location of the institution.

For example:

National Institute of Standards and Technology. (2023). **Annual Report on Technological Innovations**. U.S. Department of Commerce, Gaithersburg, MD, USA.

31. Document:

Name of the group or abbreviation in bold. Issuer, Document number.

For example:

ISO. International Organization for Standardization, ISO 9001:2015.

32. Court Rulings Documentation:

Arbitrator's Name, **Decision Number/Year in Bold.** Name of Journal, Issue, Year of Publication, Place of Publication.

For example:

Smith, John. **Decision 2023/45.** *Journal of Legal Studies*, 12, 2024, New York.

33. Laws:

Name of law, law number, (year). Publisher.

For example: Environmental Protection Law, No. 1234, (2020). Ministry of Environment.

34. State or local laws (not federally promulgated):

Name of law, law number, (year). Source of legislation, date of amendment.

For Example:

California Pollution Control Code, No. 5678, (2021). California Department of Environmental Resources.

35. Electronic Report:

Issuer. (Year in parentheses). Report Title in Bold. URL

For example: World Health Organization. (2023). **Global Health Statistics 2023.**
<https://www.who.int/global-health-statistics-2023>

36. Website:

Author's Last Name, Author's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Title of Work in Bold.** *Website Name in italics*, Retrieved on date from: URL

For example:

Doe, Jane. (2023). **Understanding Climate Change.** *Climate Science Today*, Retrieved on September 8, 2024, from: <https://www.climatesciencetoday.org/understanding-climate-change>

37. Blog:

Blogger's Last Name, Blogger's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Title of Work in Bold.** *Blog in Italics*, Retrieved on date from: URL

For example:

Smith, Alex. (2024). **The Future of Renewable Energy.** *Eco Insights*, Retrieved on September 8, 2024, from: <https://www.ecoinsightsblog.com/future-of-renewable-energy>

38. YouTube:

Publisher's Last Name, Publisher's First Name. (Year in parentheses). **Video Title in Bold** [Video]. *YouTube in Italics.* URL

For example:

Johnson, Emily. (2024). **Understanding Quantum Computing** [Video]. *YouTube*.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=example>

39. Tweet (Currently X):

Tweeter's Surname Name, Tweeter's First Name [Username in parentheses]. (Retrieval Year in parentheses). [Tweet Description in parentheses] [Tweet]. Twitter. Retrieved on date from: URL

For example:

Doe, Jane [@JaneDoe]. (2024). [Excited to announce the release of my new book!] [Tweet].
Twitter. Retrieved on September 8, 2024, from:
<https://twitter.com/JaneDoe/status/1234567890>

In-text Citations:

1. Quranic Verses Documentation:

(Sura Name: Verse Number).

For example: **(Al-Baqarah: 255)**

2. Hadith Documentation:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For Example: Bukhari (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For Example: (Bukhari, 2024)

3. Book by an Author:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For Example: Bukhari (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For Example: (Bukhari, 2024)

4. Book by Two Authors:

- **At the start of the text:** First Author's Surname Name and Second Author's Surname Name
(Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Author's Surname Name & Second Author's Surname Name, Year
in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati, 2024)

5. Book by Three Authors:

- **At the start of the text:** First Author's Surname Name et al. (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid et al. (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Author's Surname Name et al., Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid et al, 2024)

6. Book by an Author Translated to Arabic by a Translator:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses).

For example: Fukuyama (1992/2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses).

For example: (Fukuyama, 1992/2024)

7. Book by Two Authors Translated to Arabic by Two Translators:

- **At the start of the text:** First Author's Surname Name and Second Author's Surname Name (Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses)

For example: Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati (2018/2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Author's Surname Name and Second Author's Surname Name, Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati, 2018/2024)

8. Book by Three Authors Translated to Arabic by Three Translators:

- **At the start of the text:** First Author's Surname Name et al. (Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid et al. (2018/2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Author's Surname Name et al., Translated Book Year/Original Book Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid et al., 2018/2024)

9. Book by an Institution:

- **At the start of the text:** Institution Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: World Health Organization (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Institution Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (World Health Organization, 2024)

10. Book Prepared by an Editor:

- **At the start of the text:** Editor's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Rashed (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Editor's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Rashed, 2024)

11. Research in a Journal by a Researcher:

- **At the start of the text:** Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Researcher's Surname Name, Year of Publication in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

12. Research in a Journal by Two Researchers:

- **At the start of the text:** First Researcher's Surname Name and Second Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Researcher's Surname Name and Second Researcher's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid & Al-Zahrati, 2024)

13. Research in a Journal by Three Researchers:

- **At the start of the text:** First Researcher's Surname Name et al. (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid et al. (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (First Researcher's Surname Name et al., Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid et al., 2024)

14. PhD Dissertation:

- **At the start of the text:** Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Researcher's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

15. Master's Thesis:

- **At the start of the text:** Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Researcher's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

16. Article Published in a Cultural Magazine:

- **At the start of the text:** Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Researcher's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

17. Article Published in a Print Newspaper:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

18. Article Published in an Online Newspaper:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

19. Research Paper Published in a Conference:

- **At the start of the text:** Researcher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Researcher 's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

20. Symposium Contribution:

- **At the start of the text:** Contributor's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Contributor's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

21. Government Report:

- **At the start of the text:** Issuing Body (Year in parentheses).

For example: Ministry of Health (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Issuing Body, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Ministry of Health, 2024)

22. Manuscript:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

23. Institutional Publications:

- **At the start of the text:** Institution Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: UNICEF (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Institution Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (UNICEF, 2024)

24. Document:

- **At the start of the text:** Name of Group or Abbreviation (Document Number).

For example: ICRC (Document No. 456)

- **At the end of the text:** (Name of Group or Abbreviation, Document Number).

For example: (ICRC, Document No. 456)

25. Electronic Report:

- **At the start of the text:** Issuing Body (Year in parentheses).

For example: World Health Organization (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Issuing Body, Year in parentheses).

For example: (World Health Organization, 2024)

26. Website:

- **At the start of the text:** Author's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Foundation for International Education (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Author's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Foundation for International Education, 2024)

27. Blog:

- **At the start of the text:** Blogger's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Blogger's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

28. YouTube:

- **At the start of the text:** Publisher's Surname Name (Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Publisher's Surname Name, Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

29. Tweet (X post):

- **At the start of the text:** Tweeter's Surname Name (Retrieval Year in parentheses).

For example: Al-Sayyid (2024)

- **At the end of the text:** (Tweeter's Surname Name, Retrieval Year in parentheses).

For example: (Al-Sayyid, 2024)

Article Processing Charges (APC)

After completing the evaluation procedures and preliminary acceptance, the manuscript's acceptance [fee](#) for publication is \$200 must be paid to proceed with the final acceptance of the manuscripts.

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- We contribute to an interconnected scholarly communication ecosystem.

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or after publication, especially when such promotion is accompanied by a detailed presentation (if possible) that enhances the value of publishing in this journal.

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